

CASE NO.
CV18898287

D1 CM

SUMMONS NO.
35451528

Rule 4 (B) Ohio

Rules of Civil
Procedure

SUMMONS

STEVEN TANRUTHER
VS
TESLA, INC.

PLAINTIFF
DEFENDANT

TESLA, INC
C/O CT CORPORATION SYSTEM
4400 EASTON COMMONS WAY SUITE 215
COLUMBUS OH 43219

You have been named defendant in a sums
complaint (copy attached hereto) filed in Cuyahoga
County Court of Common Pleas, Cuyahoga County
Justice Center, Cleveland, Ohio 44113, by the
plaintiff named herein.

You are hereby summoned and required to
answer the complaint within 28 days after service
of this summons upon you, exclusive of the day of
service.

Said answer is required to be served on Plaintiff's
Attorney (Address denoted by arrow at left.)

Your answer must also be filed with the court
within 3 days after service of said answer on
plaintiff's attorney.

If you fail to do so, judgment by default will be
rendered against you for the relief demanded in the
complaint.

Said answer is required to be served on:



Plaintiff's Attorney

J DANIEL SCHARVILLE
6200 ROCKSIDE WOODS BLVD.

SUITE 215
INDEPENDENCE, OH 44131-0000

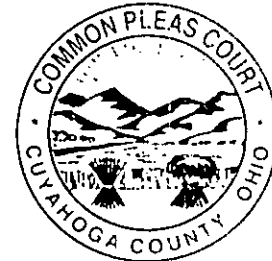
Case has been assigned to Judge:

SHERLEY STRICKLAND SAFFOLD
Do not contact judge. Judge's name is given for
attorney's reference only.

NAILAH K. BYRD
Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas

[Signature]

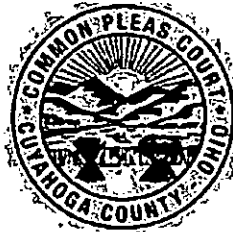
By _____
Deputy



DATE SENT
May 24, 2018

COMPLAINT FILED 05/23/2018





NAILAH K. BYRD
CUYAHOGA COUNTY CLERK OF COURTS
1200 Ontario Street
Cleveland, Ohio 44113

Court of Common Pleas

New Case Electronically Filed:
May 23, 2018 15:09

By: J'DANIEL SCHARVILLE 0071132

Confirmation Nbr. 1393068

STEVEN TANRUTHER

CV 18 898287

VS.

Judge: SHIRLEY STRICKLAND SAFFOLD

TESLA, INC.

Pages Filed: 12

**IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS
CUYAHOGA COUNTY, OHIO**

STEVEN TANRUTHER
6015 Deepwood Drive
Mooreland Hills, OH 44022

Plaintiff,

vs.

TESLA, INC
c/o CT Corporation System
4400 Easton Commons Way
Suite 125
Columbus, OH 43219

Defendant.

) Case No:

) Judge:

) **COMPLAINT**

) (Jury Demand Endorsed Hereon)

Now comes Plaintiff, Steve Tanruther, by and through undersigned counsel and states as follows:

BACKGROUND

1. Plaintiff, Steven Tanruther, is an adult individual citizen and legal resident of the State of Ohio, residing at 6015 Deepwood Drive, Mooreland Hills, Ohio 44022.
2. Defendant, Tesla, Inc., is a business corporation qualified to do and regularly conducting business in the State of Ohio, with its principal place of business located in Michigan and can be served at its local residence c/o CT Corporation System, 4400 Easton Commons Way, Suite 125, Columbus, Ohio 43219.
3. On or about January 1, 2017, Plaintiff leased a 2017 Tesla S, manufactured and warranted by Defendant bearing the Vehicle Identification Number 5YJSA1E23HF216024 (hereinafter the "vehicle").
4. The vehicle was leased in Ohio and is registered in Ohio.

5. The price of the vehicle and/or the total of payments is approximately \$110,000.00.
6. Plaintiff states that as a result of the ineffective repair attempts made by Defendant, through its authorized dealer(s), the vehicle cannot be utilized for the purposes intended by Plaintiff at the time of acquisition and hence, the vehicle is worthless and/or substantially impaired.
7. In consideration for the purchase of the above vehicle, Defendant issued to Plaintiff one or more written warranties on particular items.
8. Plaintiff notified the Defendant and/or its Authorized Dealer(s) on one or more occasions, and/or formally notified the Defendant by letter of Plaintiff's present intention to revoke acceptance of the vehicle and requested the return of all funds paid toward the vehicle.

COUNT I
OHIO LEMON LAW

9. Plaintiff hereby reavers and incorporates by reference all statements and allegations previously set forth as if fully rewritten herein.
10. Section 1345.71 through Section 1345.77 of the Ohio Consumer Sales Practices Act is commonly known as, and will hereinafter be referred to as, the "Ohio Lemon Law."
11. Plaintiff is a "Consumer" as defined by R.C. § 1345.71(A).
12. Defendant is a "Manufacturer" as defined by R.C. § 1345.71(B).
13. Defendant provided an "Express Warranty" and a "Warranty" as defined by R.C. § 1345.71 (C).
14. Plaintiff purchased or leased the vehicle from and/or had it serviced at Defendant's "Authorized Dealer[(s)]," as that term is used throughout R.C. § 1345.71 et seq.

15. Plaintiff reported one or more “nonconformities,” as defined by R.C. § 1345.72 (B) and 1345.71(E), to the manufacturer, through its authorized dealer, within one year and eighteen thousand (18,000) miles of the date of delivery.
16. Defendant, through its authorized dealer(s), has been unable, unwilling and/or has refused to conform the motor vehicle to the express warranty by repairing one or more nonconformities within a reasonable number of attempts or a reasonable amount of time.
17. Plaintiff may satisfy one or more of the presumptions in Section 1345.73.
18. If Defendant maintains a qualified Informal Dispute Resolution Mechanism, Plaintiff has resorted to it at least forty (40) days prior to filing this Complaint and/or has pursued that process to its completion, as required by R.C. § 1345.77 (B) and rules promulgated thereunder.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully demands:

1. The “full purchase price” of the vehicle, collateral charges, finance charges, incidental and consequential damages;
2. Costs, including expert witness fees and reasonable attorney’s fees; and
3. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT II
MAGNUSON-MOSS FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION ACT

19. Plaintiff hereby reavers and incorporates by reference all statements and allegations previously set forth as if fully rewritten herein.
20. Plaintiff is a “Consumer” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 2301(3).
21. Defendant is a “Supplier” and a “Warrantor” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 2301(4) & (5).
22. The vehicle is a “Consumer Product” as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 2301(1).

23. One or more of the warranties given to Plaintiff by Defendant was a "Written Warranty" as defined by 15 U.S.C. § 2301(6) and/or a "Service Contract" as defined by 15 USC § 2301(8).
24. Defendant, through its authorized dealer(s), has been unable, unwilling and/or has refused to conform the motor vehicle to the written warranty and/or service contract by repairing one or more nonconformities within a reasonable number of attempts or a reasonable amount of time.
25. Plaintiff states that Defendant has been afforded a reasonable opportunity to cure the vehicle's nonconformities pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 2310 (e).
26. Section 15 U.S.C. § 2310 (d) (1) provides:

Subject to subsections (a)(3) and (e) of this section, a consumer who is damaged by the failure of a supplier, warrantor, or service contractor to comply with any obligation under this chapter, or under a written warranty, implied warranty, or service contract, may bring suit for damages and other legal and equitable relief....
27. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's failure to comply with Defendant's express written and implied warranties and service contract, Plaintiff has and continues to suffer damages.
28. If Defendant maintains a qualified Informal Dispute Resolution Mechanism, Plaintiff has resorted to it at least forty (40) days prior to filing this Complaint and/or has pursued that process to its completion, as required by 15 U.S.C. § 2310 (a) and rules promulgated thereunder.
29. Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 2310 (d)(2), Plaintiff seeks all Costs, including attorney's fees and expert witness fees.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully demands:

1. The full purchase price of the vehicle, collateral charges, finance charges, incidental and consequential damages;

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2. Costs, including expert witness fees and reasonable attorney's fees; and
3. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT III
OHIO UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE

30. Plaintiff hereby reavers and incorporates by reference all statements and allegations previously set forth as if fully rewritten herein.
31. The defects and nonconformities exhibited by the vehicle constitute a breach of contractual and statutory obligations of Defendant, including, but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Express Warranty
 - b. Implied Warranty of Merchantability; and
 - c. Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose.
32. At the time delivery of the vehicle to Plaintiff and at all times subsequent thereto, Plaintiff has justifiably relied on Defendant's express and implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.
33. At the time of delivery of the vehicle and at all times subsequent thereto, Defendant was aware that Plaintiff was relying on Defendant's express and implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.
34. Plaintiff has incurred damage as a direct and proximate result of the Defendant's breach and failure to honor its express and implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.
35. Plaintiff has incurred damage as a direct and proximate result of the failure of essential purpose of Defendant's express and implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully demands:

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1. The full purchase price of the vehicle, collateral charges, finance charges, incidental and consequential damages;
2. Costs, including expert witness fees and reasonable attorney's fees; and
3. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT IV
IMPLIED WARRANTY IN TORT

36. Plaintiff hereby reavers and incorporates by reference all statements and allegations previously set forth as if fully rewritten herein.
37. The defects and nonconformities exhibited by the vehicle constitute a breach of contractual, statutory and/or common law obligations of Defendant, including, but not limited to, the following:
 - a. Implied Warranty of Merchantability sounding in Tort; and
 - b. Implied Warranty of Fitness for a Particular Purpose sounding in Tort.
38. At the time delivery of the vehicle to Plaintiff and at all times subsequent thereto, Plaintiff has justifiably relied on Defendant's implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.
39. At the time of delivery of the vehicle and at all times subsequent thereto, Defendant was aware that Plaintiff was relying on Defendant's implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.
40. Plaintiff has incurred damage as a direct and proximate result of the Defendant's breach and failure to honor its implied warranties, obligations and representations with regard to the vehicle.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully demands:

1. The full purchase price of the vehicle, collateral charges, finance charges, incidental and consequential damages;
2. Costs, including expert witness fees and reasonable attorney's fees; and

3. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.

COUNT V
OHIO CONSUMER SALES PRACTICES ACT

41. Plaintiff hereby reavers and incorporates by reference all statements and allegations previously set forth as if fully rewritten herein.
42. Section 1345.01 et seq. is commonly known as, and will hereinafter be referred to as, the "Ohio Consumer Sales Practices Act" or "CSPA."
43. Plaintiff is a "Person," as defined by R.C. § 1345.01 (B).
44. Defendant is a "Supplier" and a "Person" as defined by R.C. § 1345.01 (C) & (B).
45. Plaintiff's purchase of the vehicle is a "Consumer Transaction" as defined by R.C. § 1345.01 (A).

UNFAIR, DECEPTIVE OR UNCONSCIONABLE ACTS GENERALLY

46. In connection with said transaction, Defendant committed unfair, deceptive and unconscionable acts and practices in violation of R.C. § 1345.02 and R.C. § 1345.03.

Said acts and practices include, but are not limited to, the following:

47. Defendant's representation that the vehicle contained a valid warranty, which would cause effective warranty repairs to be made within a reasonable time and within the warranty period, was untrue.
48. Defendant's representation that the vehicle contained, as a remedy, an effective warranty, which would cause effective warranty repairs to be made within a reasonable time and within the warranty period, was false.
49. Defendant's representation that the vehicle would have the natural benefits of being fit for its intended and ordinary purposes and merchantable, was untrue.

- 50. Defendant's representation that the vehicle was fit for ordinary purposes, was untrue.
- 51. Defendant's representation that the vehicle was merchantable was untrue.
- 52. Defendant's violation of the Ohio Lemon Law constitutes an unfair, deceptive and/or unconscionable sales practice.
- 53. Defendant knowingly committed all of the above referenced unfair, deceptive and unconscionable acts and practices.

**ACTS DECLARED UNFAIR, DECEPTIVE OR UNCONSCIONABLE
BY ATTORNEY GENERAL RULES**

- 54. In connection with said transaction, Defendant committed acts and practices that have been declared to be unfair, deceptive or unconscionable by rules adopted pursuant to R.C. § 1345.05 (B)(2).
- 55. Said acts and practices were committed after such rules were made available for public inspection pursuant to R.C. § 1345.05 (A)(3).

Said acts and practices include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 56. Defendant never disclosed any defects in connection with the sale of the vehicle, as required by O.A.C. 109:4-3-16 (B)(14).
- 57. Defendant may have violated the Motor Vehicle Repairs and Services Rule by failing to comply with all the requirements of O.A.C. § 109:4-4-05, 109:4-3-13 and R.C. 1345.74.
- 58. Defendant knowingly committed all of the above referenced unfair, deceptive and unconscionable acts and practices.

**ACTS DECLARED UNFAIR, DECEPTIVE OR UNCONSCIONABLE
BY OHIO COURTS**

59. In connection with said transaction, Defendant committed acts and practices that have been declared violations of R.C. § 1345.02 and/or R.C. § 1345.03 by Courts of the State of Ohio.
60. Said acts and practices were committed after such court decisions were made available for public inspection pursuant to R.C. § 1345.05 (A)(3).

Said acts and practices include, but are not limited to, the following:

61. Defendant, who had a legal obligation to Plaintiff under the written warranty, breached, avoided and/or attempted to avoid its obligations to the Plaintiff, which has been declared a violation of the CSPA in *Brown v. Spears*, No. 8897 (Muni, Franklin 1979); *Brown v. Lyons*, 322 N.E.2d 380 (CP, Hamilton 1974) and related cases.
62. Defendant exhibited a pattern of inefficiency, stalling and/or incompetency with regard to its warranty repair work, which is behavior declared a violation in *Brown v. Lyons*, 332 N.E.2d 380 (CP Hamilton 1974); *Pearson v. Tom Harrigan Oldsmobile-Nissan, Inc.*, No. 12411, 1991 WL 214228 (2d Dist. Ct. App., Montgomery, 1991); and *Brown v. Spears*, No. 8897 (Muni, Franklin 1979).
63. Defendant failed to honor its implied warranty of merchantability, which was declared a violation of the CSPA in *Brown v. Lyons*, 322 N.E.2d 380 (CP, Hamilton 1974).
64. Defendant refused to accept Plaintiff's revocation of acceptance of goods, which was declared to be a violation in *Holsinger v. Krystal Klear Sales & Service, Inc.*, No. 91-CV-55 (CP, Meigs 1991) and *Price v. Humphries Auto City, Inc.*, No. 7-89-CVE-243 (Muni, New Philadelphia 1990).

65. Defendant knowingly committed all of the above referenced unfair, deceptive and unconscionable acts and practices.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully demands:

1. Judgment against Defendant in an amount equal to three times Plaintiff's actual damages in excess of \$25,000.00 and/or the statutory minimum of \$200 for each additional unlawful act specified, over and above any treble damage award;
2. Costs, including expert witness fees and reasonable attorney's fees;
3. A declaratory judgment that Defendant's practices herein complained of are unfair, deceptive and/or unconscionable; and
4. For such other relief as this court deems just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

KAHN & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

/s/ J. Daniel Scharville

J. DANIEL SCHARVILLE (0071132)

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Suite 215

Independence, OH 44131

Ph.: (216) 621-6101

Fax: (216) 621-6006

Email: dscharville@kahnandassociates.com

Attorney for Plaintiff

JURY TRIAL

A trial by jury in the within action is hereby demanded on all issues except the determination of reasonable attorney's fees and costs and the determination of which damages shall be trebled, which are reserved for determination by the Court in the event that Plaintiff prevails at a trial on the merits.

KAHN & ASSOCIATES, L.L.C.

/s/ J. Daniel Scharville
J. DANIEL SCHARVILLE (0071132)
Attorney for Plaintiff